# MEADOWS MENTAL HEALTH POLICY INSTITUTE

## Mental Health and Addiction in the Texas 87th Legislative Session

Andy Keller, PhD | Wednesday, October 14, 2020

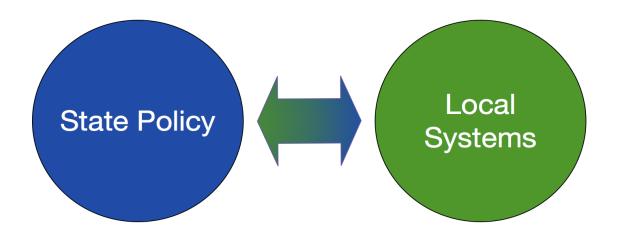
# **Meadows Mental Health Policy Institute**

#### Vision

We envision Texas to be the national leader in treating people with mental health needs.

### **Mission Statement**

To provide independent, non-partisan, data-driven, and trusted policy and program guidance that creates systemic changes so all Texans can obtain effective, efficient behavioral health care when and where they need it.





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- Since our founding in 2013:
  - Texas behavioral health funding is up over \$1.8 billion.
  - Legislators have "found" over \$3 billion more.
- Two legislative sessions: 42 43 of 48 priorities passed.



# We Treat the Brain Differently From the Body

7,632 SUBSTANCE RELATED DEATHS in Texas in 2018

### THE CURRENT MENTAL HEALTH CARE SYSTEM

3,930
DEATHS BY
SUICIDE
in Texas in 2018

The Goal of Health Care: **LIVING YOUR LIFE** in the COMMUNITY













**MENTAL** 







Fragmented Care

Specialty Care
Insufficent Network Capacity

Primary Care



The best Mental Health Care is like the best Health Care

Best Practice Boutique e.g. McLean, Johns Hopkins







# **Building on Our Accomplishments**

- The 86th Texas Legislature appropriated over \$8.2 billion (AF) for behavioral health, an estimated \$616 million increase. Funding includes:
- \$120 million to support grants to local communities to expand access to mental health services,
- \$445 million for new state hospital construction,
- \$100 million to fund a new School Safety Allotment,
- \$99 million to establish the Texas Child Mental Health Care Consortium,
- \$59 million to address population growth and equity issues related to community mental health services, and
- \$26 million to fund 50 additional community inpatient beds.

## **Texas Child Mental Health Care Consortium**

SB 11 (Taylor) established the Texas Child Mental Health Care Consortium (Consortium) to foster collaboration among the state's medical schools, with a focus on Texas children.

- SB 10 (Nelson), which created the Consortium, was added as an amendment to SB 11.
- HB 1 (Zerwas) provides \$49.5 million in each fiscal year to fund initiatives assigned to the Consortium.
- The Consortium is governed by representatives from all statefunded medical schools, three non-profit organizations, a hospital system, Health and Human Services Commission, and the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board.

# We Treat the Brain Differently From the Body

## THE IDEAL CHILDREN'S MENTAL HEALTH SYSTEM

OTHER **HEALTH CARE** 



**HEALTH CARE** 

**Integrated Primary Care** 



Measurement Based Care + Collaborative Care

**TEXAS CHILD MENTAL** HEALTH CARE CONSORTIUM

> primary care CPAN and schools TCHATT

> > Outpatient

health specialists

CPAN

#### SPECIALTY CARE



#### Outpatient

Physician, other non-physician specialists



#### Rehabilitative Care

Skill-building & therapy to restore function / healthy development including intensive services



#### Crisis Care

Urgent care Emergency department Inpatient care Skilled nursing

Evidence based practice at every level

Sufficient Network Capacity





Psychiatrist, other behavioral



Skill-building & therapy to restore function / healthy development including intensive services



#### Crisis Care

Urgent care Mobile crisis Emergency department Inpatient care Respite / residential



Evidence based practice at every level

Sufficient Network Capacity

Like health care, the best mental health care involves early intervention at the appropriate treatment level.





# Key word describing the next legislative session: uncertainty

- What are the results of the November 3rd elections?
  - How will the makeup of the Texas House and Texas Senate change?
  - Do the Democrats take control of the Texas House?
- What will COVID look like on January 12, 2021 when the 87th Legislative Session officially begins?
  - The Capitol is currently closed to the public; will there be restricted access to the Texas Capitol in January and beyond?
  - Likely to be fewer committee hearings next year and thus fewer opportunities to pass legislation.

# Two certainties: There will be a new Speaker of the Texas House, and there will be a budget deficit.

- In July 2020, Comptroller Hegar revised his revenue estimate and projected a \$4.58 billion shortfall for the 2020-21 biennium (previously estimated \$2.89 billion surplus).
- In January 2021, Comptroller Hegar will issue a new biennial revenue estimate for FY 2022-23, providing the Texas Legislature with the maximum revenue they can use in drafting the new two-year budget.

# The CARES Act and the Coronavirus Relief Fund

- The CARES Act provided \$150 billion to the Department of the Treasury to establish the Coronavirus Relief Fund (CRF).
  - Of the \$150 billion, Texas received \$11.24 billion from the fund with roughly \$6.18 billion reserved for the state and the remainder allocated for local governments.
- Appropriations from the state have been limited and approximately \$5.5 billion remains.

# Focus Areas of the 87th Legislative Session

Budget

**COVID** 

Police Reform

Redistricting



# Now, more than ever, we must protect and maintain the investments and work of the Texas Legislature and Texas communities in our mental health system.

- Leveraging the accelerated adoption of telemedicine and telehealth in practices, and HHSC authorization for reimbursing certain behavioral health services in Medicaid when delivered by telemedicine, telehealth, or telephone (audio only).
- Implementing solutions to overcome barriers to broadband deployment in underserved areas and position the state to take advantage of federal infrastructure funding.
- Positioning Texas to best leverage the federal response to COVID-19.

# Continuing the Work of the Texas Child Mental Health Care Consortium (TCMHCC)

- Established in 2019 by the 86th Texas
   Legislature, TCMHCC supports four
   initiatives to address the mental health care
   needs for children and adolescents across
   Texas:
  - Child Psychiatry Access Network (CPAN)
  - Texas Child Health Access Through Telemedicine (TCHATT)
  - Research Program
  - Workforce Development Program

